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Identification

Hard-Core Supervisor entry points
J. H. Saltzer

Purpose

The innermost protection ring of the Multics supervisor is known as the hard-core supervisor ring. As a general rule, procedures and data bases are located in the hard-core ring if their correctness is needed in order to guarantee inter-user protection and privacy. For example, the procedures and data bases of the Basic File System, the GIOC interface module, and the Traffic Controller are located in the hard-core ring. This section lists all permitted entry points to the hard-core ring.

Discussion

The hard-core ring of the supervisor is entered by the standard ring-crossing mechanism described in BD.9.01. From outside the hard-core ring, it appears that all entry points are located in one of two segments named "hcs_" and "hcs1_". These segments are merely transfer vectors which pass the call to the appropriate segment entry point in the hard-core ring. This extra indirection is inserted on the assumption that the position of entry points of segment hcs_ and hcs1_ will change only rarely--when an old hard-core entry point is deleted, for example--and that therefore the caller can rely on his linkage to the entry point remaining correct even though the hard-core supervisor changes. If the caller were linked directly to an entry point of some hard-core supervisor procedure, his link becomes useless if a trivial change to the hard-core supervisor procedure should move its entry point. (In general, it is not practical for one user to run with an "old" version of a hard-core supervisor segment. Security is difficult to check and the segment may have to be "wired-down" to operate. It might also contain a serious bug.)

Whenever the system is initialized or reconfigured, the segments hcs_ and hcs1_, being part of the hard-core ring, are correctly linked to the real hard-core entry points by the same pre-linking mechanism which links all hard-core modules together. Pre-linking of the hard-core ring is described in section BL.7.02.

Segment hcs_ contains entries to all unrestricted hard-core entry points. Segment hcs1_ contains all entries which may be called only from the administrative ring.

Entry points

Below is an exhaustive list of all legal entry points to the hard-core ring. For further information on any entry point including arguments, see the MSPM sections indicated.

entry	MSPM section
Traffic Controller	
<hcs1_> [wakeup]	BJ.3.00
<hcs1_> [block]	BJ.3.00
<hcs1_> [create_process]	BJ.1.00
<hcs1_> [destroy_process]	BJ.1.00
Basic File System	
<hcs1_> [makeunknown]	BG.3.01
<hcs1_> [transuse]	"
<hcs1_> [get_ring]	"
<hcs1_> [moveseg]	"
<hcs_> [free_core]	BG.3.02
<hcs_> [read_seg]	"
<hcs_> [write_seg]	"
<hcs_> [truncate_seg]	"
<hcs_> [core_test]	"
<hcs_> [check_access]	"
<hcs_> [check_ring]	"
<hcs_> [list_dir]	BG.8.02
<hcs_> [status]	"

<hcs_> [chname]	BG.8.02
<hcs_> [delentry]	"
<hcs_> [readac1]	"
<hcs_> [writeac1]	"
<hcs_> [setbc]	"
<hcs_> [setconsistsw]	"
<hcs_> [setm1]	"
<hcs_> [setcopysw]	"
<hcs_> [setrelatesw]	"
<hcs_> [setrd]	"
<hcs_> [appendb]	"
<hcs_> [append1]	"
<hcs_> [movefile]	"
<hcs1_> [estblseg]	BG.8.04
<hcs1_> [setlimits]	BG.8.03
<hcs1_> [setsystrap]	"
<hcs1_> [setretrieve]	"
<hcs1_> [setdtd]	"
<hcs1_> [getentry]	"
<hcs1_> [putentry]	"
<hcs1_> [setusage]	BG.8.04
<hcs1_> [set_base_dir]	"
GIOC Interface Module	
<hcs_> [define_class]	BF.20.02
<hcs_> [define_list]	"

<hcs_> [change_list]	BF.20.02
<hcs_> [change_global]	"
<hcs_> [copy_list]	BF.20.02
<hcs_> [connect_list]	"
<hcs_> [request_status]	"
<hcs_> [release_list]	"
<hcs1_> [assign_channel]	"
<hcs1_> [define_assign]	"
<hcs1_> [define_channel]	"
Media Management Module	
<hcs_> [load]	BT.2
<hcs_> [unload]	BT.2
<hcs_> [locate]	BT.2
<hcs_> [return]	BT.2
Resource Assignment Module	
<hcs1_> [assign]	BT.1
<hcs1_> [unassign]	BT.1
Interprocess Communication	
<hcs1_> [get_device_signal]	BQ.6
Miscellaneous entry points	
<hcs_> [set_timer]	BD.10.04
<hcs1_> [set_alarm]	BD.10.03